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PAT WILSON'S THESIS TITLE

PAT WILSON
Bachelor of Arts, University of Lethbridge, 2016

Select one that is appropriate to your degree



A thesis/project submitted
in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

in

CULTURAL, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL THOUGHT

Department of Sociology
University of Lethbridge
LETHBRIDGE, ALBERTA, CANADA

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PAT WILSON'S THESIS TITLE

PAT WILSON

Date of Defence: July 20, 2018

Dr. J. Black Dr. K. Yellow Thesis Co-Supervisors	Associate Professor Professor	Ph.D. Ph.D.
Dr. W. Grey Thesis Examination Committee Member	Associate Professor	D.M.A.
Dr. A. White Thesis Examination Committee Member	Assistant Professor	Ph.D.
Dr. B. Orange Internal External Examiner Department of History Faculty of Arts and Science	Assistant Professor	Ph.D.
Dr. R. Blue External Examiner University of Calgary Calgary, Alberta	Assistant Professor	Ph.D.
Dr. H. Green Chair, Thesis Examination Committee	Professor	Ph.D.

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DEDICATION

To my dog who, for once, did not eat my homework and to my fellow students
who have been enormously supportive

NOTE: Page numbers fall within the bottom margin and must be centred

Begin page numbers, using lower case Roman numerals and continue
consecutive Roman numeral numbering throughout the prefatory pages



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ABSTRACT

Here is where your abstract text goes. Your abstract is important because it is a reader's first impression of what the document contains. You should succinctly represent the quantitative and qualitative information contained in the document. You can include information about: why you chose to do this research, what you did and how you did it, what your findings are, what your findings mean. Abstracts are often read along with the title, so it is not necessary to repeat or rephrase the title, instead you should summarize your conclusions, purpose, methods, and main findings as succinctly as possible. Your abstract should not contain information that is not included in your document. It should contain key words from the document so that it is easier for someone to find and cite your document.

Continue (or begin, if your document does not contain a dedication page) page numbers, using lower case Roman numerals and continue consecutive Roman numeral numbering throughout the prefatory pages



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CONTRIBUTIONS OF AUTHORS

For manuscript-based theses, this page should describe the contributions of all coauthors to any included manuscript, whether published or not.

ETHICS STATEMENT

If the research in the thesis required research ethics approval, include this page using one of the following two formats, as appropriate:

Work described in this thesis received research ethics approval from the University of Alberta Research Ethics Board, Project Name “TITLE”, No. 12345, DATE.

Work described in this thesis received research ethics approval from the University of Alberta Research Ethics Board under the following applications:

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USE OF GENERATIVE AI

If you used generative AI in any aspect of your thesis work, including composing the text of the thesis, you may be required to include a page to disclose it here. Consult the SGS Policies and Procedures regarding your obligations with respect to generative AI.

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PREFACE

If you would like to include a preface in your document, this is where it goes.

NOTE: The Preface is optional

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

If you would like to include acknowledgements in your document, this is where they go. You can use this space to show gratitude to the people who helped you through your graduate program and with your research. You may wish to let the reader know who the document would not have been possible without, who you are grateful to, who you appreciate having had the opportunity to work with, or who you feel indebted to.

NOTE: Acknowledgements are optional

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

MA	Master of Arts
MC	Master of Counselling
MEd	Master of Education
MFA	Master of Fine Arts
MMus	Master of Music
MN	Master of Nursing
MSc	Master of Science
MSc (Mgt)	Master of Science (Management)
PhD	Doctor of Philosophy
PhD (Ed)	Doctor of Philosophy in Education
SGS	School of Graduate Studies

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

Use single line spacing with one line between the quotation and the author/title in epigraphs

A word after a word / after a word is power.

The epigraph should be indented about 20 spaces from the left margin. The author and title must be cited below the quotation.

—Margaret Atwood, *Spelling*

Use double line spacing in the main body text

This is where you should start the text of the document. Use double line spacing for the main body text and be sure that every chapter begins on a new page by using a line break (not a series of blank lines). You may choose to either left-justify or fully-justify your document; however, you must be consistent throughout.

The formatting within the main body of your document may vary depending on the style guide that you have chosen to use, or that is mandated by your graduate program or Department/Faculty.

Note that the University Library is the repository for graduate-level theses and projects and is partnered with ProQuest to publish and distribute uLethbridge beyond the campus community. ProQuest has a number of formatting regulations required for submission to their repository.

Begin main body page numbers, using Arabic numerals and continue consecutive Arabic numeral numbering throughout the main body pages



CHAPTER 2: ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO NOTE ABOUT FORMATTING THE DOCUMENT

You should use your chosen style guide in conjunction with the SGS thesis/project formatting regulations (and, if applicable, your graduate program or Department/Faculty regulations) and with the following format regulations and guidelines. Where there is a conflict between your chosen style guide and the SGS thesis/project formatting regulations, the SGS thesis/project formatting regulations take precedence. You must ensure formatting is consistent throughout your entire document.

2.1 CHANGES

Once you submit your document with your request for defence, you may not make any changes to the document until after your defence. Any necessary corrections or changes following the defence must conform to the original format and style of the document. All corrections must be made using word-processing software.

2.2 EQUATIONS

Any equations included in your document should have characters equivalent to the normal font size in your document for the smallest character. See below:

$$(x + a)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} x^k a^{n-k}$$

2.3 FONT

You should use one of ProQuest's recommended TrueType fonts in your document. The font size must be 10 to 12 point and be solid black. ProQuest requires that your font NOT a scalable font. See Table 1 for a list of recommended TrueType fonts.

Table 1

ProQuest Recommended TrueType Fonts

Font	Size
Arial ¹	10 point
Century	11 point
Courier New ¹	10 point
Garamond	12 point
Georgia ¹	11 point
Lucida Bright	10 point
Microsoft Sans Serif	10 point
Tahoma	10 point
Times New Roman ¹	12 point
Trebuchet MS ¹	10 point
Verdana ¹	10 point

Whatever font style you choose, you must use it consistently throughout the document. However, text in tables or figures can be a different font from the rest of the document. Headings can be in bold text, and italics can be used for emphasis.

2.4 FOOTNOTES, NOTES, AND ENDNOTES

Depending on your chosen style guide, you may use either footnotes, notes, or endnotes and consistently use one option throughout your document. Footnotes are included at the foot of the page; notes are grouped at the end of a chapter; and endnotes are grouped at the end of the document before the Bibliography/Reference List.

Use single line spacing for footnotes, notes, and endnotes ↓

¹ Web font. Designed for easy screen readability. Since many readers are likely to view and/or use your thesis or project onscreen, you may wish to improve the readability of your text by using one of these fonts.

2.5 HEADERS

If you choose to include headers in your document, include a horizontal line below to separate the header from the page text.

2.6 HEADINGS

Use the same font style and size as the rest of the document text for headings. You may choose to have your document headings in bold.

2.7 JUSTIFICATION

Your document can be either be left-justified or fully-justified. The justification must be consistent throughout your document.

2.8 LANGUAGE

Your document must be written in English, unless you are in the Department of Modern Languages, in which case, your document may be written in the French language, if necessary.

2.9 LINE SPACING

Lines in the Abstract, Acknowledgement, Table of Contents and body of your document must use double line spacing. Use single line spacing for footnotes/notes/endnotes, long equations, appendices, List of Tables, List of Figures, List of Plates, List of Symbols, et cetera. For the Bibliography/Reference List use single line spacing with double line spacing between entries.

2.10 MARGINS

The following applies to all material, including figures, headers/footers, footnotes/endnotes, full page images, prefatory pages, main body pages, references, and appendices.

If you intend to bind your document, margins must be as follows: left margin: 3.8 centimeters; right, top, and bottom margins: 2.5 centimeters. If you do not intend to bind your document, margins may be either as above or as follows: left, right, top, and bottom margins: 2.5 centimeters. See Appendix 1: Margin Template for PDFs to be Bound and Appendix 2: Margin Template for PDFs that will not be Bound.

2.11 PAGE NUMBERING

Prefatory pages

The prefatory pages include the Title Page, Thesis Examination Committee Members Page, Dedication Page (optional), Abstract, Preface, (optional), Acknowledgments (optional), Table of Contents, List of Tables (if any), List of Figures (if any), and the List of Abbreviations (if any). These pages are numbered consecutively, beginning with the Title Page, which does not have the page number on it (nor does the Examination Committee Members page). The remaining prefatory pages are numbered consecutively with *Roman numerals* centred at the bottom of the page.

Main body pages

The main body pages begin at the Introduction or first chapter, and include the remainder of the document. These pages are numbered consecutively with *Arabic numerals* centred at the bottom of the page. Numbering starts at “1”. The Bibliography/Reference List and Appendices are part of the main body, and so must be numbered consecutively with the preceding main body pages. Do not number Appendix pages A1, B1, et cetera.

2.12 PAGE ORIENTATION

The pages of your document must be in portrait orientation. However, illustrations, including figures, tables, and images, may be presented in a landscape orientation if required for clarity.

2.13 PAPER SIZE

Your document must be letter sized (21.5 centimetres × 28 centimetres). It can include oversize pages (e.g., legal size) as fold-outs, folded so they are no more than 20 centimetres wide.

2.14 QUOTATIONS

If your document has long quotations, use single line spacing for the quotations. Indent all single-spaced quotations and include the appropriate reference citation. See the quotation below about the University of Lethbridge's Destination 2020 project.

We will be Canada's destination for all who seek a comprehensive, liberal education-based university that promotes a diverse and inclusive environment and inspires research-informed teaching and learning, creative discovery, scholarship, professional endeavour, experiential opportunities and community engagement. (University of Lethbridge, 2018, p. 6)

2.15 SPELLING

You may use either Canadian or American spelling in your document. Whichever form you choose, you must use it consistently throughout your document.

2.16 TABLES AND FIGURES

Tables and figures must fit within the margins of the document and should appear in the centre of the frame. Numbering of tables figures must be consecutive, with no repeating of numbers. The numbering must be in Arabic numerals (e.g., 1, 2, 3, et cetera), or by chapter (e.g., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, et cetera). You may choose to use a different font in tables and figures from the rest of your document.

2.16.1 TABLES

Table headings should appear *above* the table, as in the example of pecks of pickled peppers picked by Peter Piper, below.

Table headings appear *above* the table

Table 2

Pecks of Pickled Peppers Picked by Peter Piper by Year

Year	Number of Pecks	Number of Pickled Peppers
1813	10	320
1814	14	453
1815	27	860
1816	22	710

2.16.2 FIGURES

Figure captions should appear *below* the table, as in the example of pecks of pickled peppers picked by Peter Piper, below.

Figure headings appear *below* the table

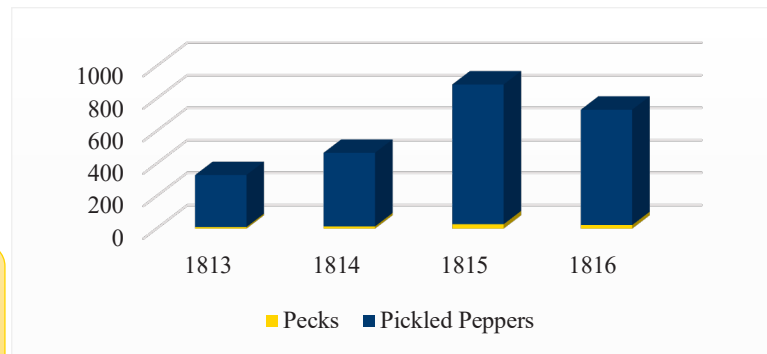


Figure 1: Pecks of Pickled Peppers and Total Pickled Peppers Picked by Peter Piper

2.16.2.1 GRAPHS

You should use labels and symbols, or colours to identify graph lines or bars. An example of a symbol is cross-hatching. See Figure 1: Pecks of Pickled Peppers and Total Pickled Peppers Picked by Peter Piper for an example of a graph.

2.16.2.2 PHOTOGRAPHS, COLOURED

You may choose to include coloured photographs/figures in your document.

REFERENCES

ProQuest. (2015, July 31). *Preparing your Manuscript Guide*. Retrieved September 21, 2018, from <https://www.proquest.com/products-services/dissertations/submitting-dissertation-proquest.html>

University of Lethbridge. (2018). *Graduate Studies Calendar and Course Catalogue 2018/2019*. Retrieved September 21, 2018, from <http://www.uleth.ca/ross/academic-calendar/2018-19>

The Bibliography/Reference List starts on a new page and consistently follows the bibliographic citation format from the style guide used throughout the document.

Continue main body page numbers in Bibliography/Reference List and appendices, using Arabic numerals and continue consecutive Arabic numeral numbering throughout the main body pages



APPENDIX 1: MARGIN TEMPLATE FOR PDFS TO BE BOUND



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin
(From top of page to top of first line text)



Minimum 3.8 centimeters margin

Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin
(From the bottom of the last line of text to the bottom of the page)



APPENDIX 2: MARGIN TEMPLATE FOR PDFS THAT WILL NOT BE BOUND



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin
(From top of page to top of first line text)



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin



Minimum 2.5 centimeters margin
(From the bottom of the last line of text to the bottom of the page)

APPENDIX 3: TITLE PAGE TEMPLATE

THESIS/PROJECT TITLE: ALL IN CAPS

STUDENT'S FULL NAME
Highest degree, University, year

A thesis/project submitted
in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

DEGREE NAME, ALL CAPS

in

MAJOR NAME, ALL CAPS

University of Lethbridge
LETHBRIDGE, ALBERTA, CANADA

© Student's Full Name, Year

APPENDIX 4: EXAMINATION COMMITTEE MEMBERS PAGE TEMPLATE

THESIS TITLE: ALL CAPS

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Date of Defence: MMMM DD, YYYY

(Typed Name)

(Typed Rank)

(Typed Highest Degree)

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Co-Supervisor`s Name

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Examination Committee Member Name

Examination Committee Member

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External Examiner`s Name

External Examiner

Institution`s Name

Location of Institution

Chair`s Name

Chair, Thesis Examination Committee