

Education 5704

Counselling Psychology: Skills Fall Session, 2020

Seminar dates: Online Blended Synchronous/Asynchronous **Synchronous Time Block**: Mondays 1:00 pm - 3:45 pm (See Course schedule for specific zoom attendance requirements)

Note: This syllabus, except for required textbooks, is subject to change until the first day of the course.

Instructor: Michael Sorsdahl, CD, PhD (Educ), MA, R.Psyc, CCC, RCC, GCDF-i

Registered Psychologist

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Best contact is through email, and there will be scheduled time to connect during synchronous zoom meetings.

Credit Hours: 3.0

Contact Hours: Synchronous contact hours via zoom 1.5 hours per week, asynchrnous contact

approximately 1.5 hours per week.

Prerequisites: Admission to the cohort for which the course is being offered.

Equivalents: CAAP 6605

CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

Understanding and acquisition of communication skills in interpersonal and counselling contexts. Emphasis is placed on the identification and development of specific communication skills that are essential for working in helping contexts in particular, and for the development of working alliances in general.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course focuses on the understanding and acquisition of communication skills in interpersonal and counselling contexts. Emphasis will be placed on the identification and development of specific communication skills that are essential for working in helping contexts, and for the development of working alliances.

Throughout the course there will be emphases on the nature and development of the working alliance (the therapeutic relationship), the counselling process, the development of the self as a counsellor/therapist/psychologist, and the role of the working alliance in consultation. The

asynchronous discussion component will develop a theoretical framework for the application of communication skills within the counselling process, with the synchronous component being used to receive coaching and feedback on the development of your skills.

The lab component will provide opportunity for skill practice. Presentations, exercises, skill demonstrations, small group practice, peer supervision and instructor feedback will be employed in the teaching of counselling skills. You are encouraged to consult and practice with your peers as much as possible.

Counselling is a relationship that requires the counsellor's personal involvement. Knowing yourself as a person and as a counsellor are vital parts of this focus. Being present for the client, respecting boundaries, understanding projections, and expanding awareness of your sense of self are some themes that will be addressed. A three-pronged approach will be taken: (a) self-reflection, (b) research, and (c) application of skills.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is designed to help students achieve the following learning objectives: Upon successful completion of this course, participants will be able to:

- 1. Describe the characteristics and responsibilities of effective helpers;
- 2. Summarize the literature related to developing working alliances with others.
- 3. Develop and maintain appropriate professional boundaries;
- 4. Identify and effectively demonstrate the following groups of core interpersonal communication skills:
 - Structuring skills
 - Engagement or Invitational skills;
 - Reflecting skills
 - Transitional skills
 - Establish a collaborative helping relationship, structure a counselling interview, gain information and clarify client needs
- 5. Understand and apply effective counselling approaches and techniques to facilitate client exploration of issues;
- 6. Examine alternate perspectives and develop appropriate actions with respect to issues presented;
- 7. Identify the relationships between counselling outcomes and communication skills applied;
- 8. Engage in self-reflection and self-exploration.

COURSE DESIGN

The following experiences will define the nature of the course:

- dialogues on readings;
- experiential activities;
- video presentations;
- · skill discussions and demonstrations; and
- supervised skill practice (supervision by Instructor and Teaching Assistant).

Students will be expected to work in dyads or triads and video record their practice sessions; these interactions will be assessed for skill analysis, critical self-evaluation, and quality. Integral to the course emphases, the roles of client and psychologist, pertinent issues facing psychologists, the

nature of change for client and psychologist, the goals of psychological intervention, and psychologist effectiveness will be addressed. A combined theoretical and practical focus will be utilized to foster the development of a repertoire of skills and strategies.

ANTICIPATED TOPICS (subject to change)

- Counselling Psychology as a Profession
- Characteristics of Effective Helpers
- General Counselling Outcomes
- Empathy
- Targets of Intervention: Cognitive, Affective, Behavioural
- · Principles of Helping
- Building Relationships
- Attending Skills
- Soliciting Skills
- Reflecting Skills
- Structuring Skills
- Skill Coding and Rating of Skills
- Self-Evaluation
- Peer Supervision

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS for STUDENTS with DISABILITIES POLICY

If you are a student requiring academic accommodations to complete the required activities and/or assignments, please follow the procedures outlined in the <u>University Calendar</u>. You are encouraged to contact the <u>Accommodated Learning Centre</u> for guidance and assistance.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Class/Topic Schedule

Date	Торіс	Required Readings/ Assignments
9 – 14 Sep 2020 (Zoom class 14 Sep from 1- 2:30pm)	Introduction Class, Review of course outline, expectations, creation of lab partner groups, and orientation to class.	N/A
15 - 21 Sep 2020 (Zoom Class 21 Sep from 1- 2:30pm)	Helping as a Personal Journey The Therapeutic Relationship	Chapter 1 Chapter 2 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
22 - 28 Sep 2020 (Zoom Class 28 Sep from 1- 1:30pm)	The Cultural Climate and the Therapeutic Relaionship Invitational Skills	Chapter 3 Chapter 4 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours) Skills Self Assessment
29 Sep – 5 Oct 2020	Reflecting Skills: Paraphrasing	Chapter 5 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)

(Zoom Class 5 Oct from 1-2:30pm)		
6 - 12 Oct 2020 12 Oct is Thanksgiving (Proposed shift to agreed replacement time)	Reflecting Skills: Reflecting Feelings	Chapter 6 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
13 - 19 Oct 2020 (Zoom Class 19 Oct from 1- 2:30pm)	Advanced Reflecting Skills: Reflecting Meaning and Summarizing	.Chapter 7 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
21 - 26 Oct 2020 (Zoom Class 26 Oct from 1- 2:30pm)	Challenging Skills	Chapter 8 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
27 – 2 Nov 2020 (Zoom Class 2 Nov from 1- 2:30pm)	Assessment and Goal setting	Chapter 9 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours) Peer Assessment Due 2 Nov 2020
3 Nov - 16 Nov 2020 (Reading Break from 9-13 Nov, no expected online participation) (Zoom Class 16 Nov from 1- 2:30pm)	Change Techniques, Part I	Chapter 10 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
17 - 23 Nov 2020 (Zoom class 23 Nov from 1- 2:30pm)	Change Techniques, Part II	Chapter 11 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
24 – 1 Dec 2020 (Zoom class 1 Dec from 1-2:30pm)	Evaluation, Reflection, and Termination	.Chapter 12 Partner Practice Labs (min ~ 2 hours)
2 - 7 Dec 2020 (Zoom class 7 Dec)	Course review	

9 Dec 2020 (Zoom class 9 Dec 1-2:30pm)	Closing	Final Tape Assignment Due 13 Dec
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There will be no expected participation during Fall break.

REQUIRED TEXTS

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th Ed.). Author.

Young, M.E. (2020). Learning the Art of Helping: Building Blocks and Techniques (7th Ed.). Pearson Education Inc.

REQUIRED MATERIALS

- Zoom account (it can be the free account)
- Headphones
- External microphone (optional)
- Web Camera (external or built in)
- · Laptop or other option to assist in audio/video record

MOODLE SUPPORT

- http://moodleanswers.com/
- http://www.moodleanswers.com/index.php/information

GENERAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES ASSISTANCE

http://www.uleth.ca/information-technology/desktop/help

COURSE ASSIGNMENTS AND EVALUATION

The assessment structure is based on the following course activities, with the percentage weighting of each activity as indicated. Your final grade for the course will be a composite mark based on your performance in these course activities. There is a five (5%) percent deduction for late assignments unless arrangements are made with the instructor in advance. Late assignments will not be accepted if the assignment has already been returned to the students marked and graded.

Assignment	Due Date	Percentage
Assignment #1: Discussion Forum Participation	Throughout	30%
Assignment #2: Skills Self Analysis (baseline)	September 28	Pass/Fail
Assignment #3: Peer Assessment	November 2	25%
Assignment #4: Skills Demonstration Video	December 13	45%

Assignment #1: Discussion Forum Participation

Each week, discussion questions/topics will be posted in moodle. This is based off of the recorded presentations and the video demonstration also posted in moodle. These questions are to help students understand and explore course materials, showing comprehension of the learning objectives.

Your discussion grade will be evaluated on:

Quantity & Timeliness (15%)

- Your posts should be between 150-200 words (post the word count at end to confirm not including refs)
- An acceptable grade will require 3 meaningful contributions **per question**, though students are encouraged to contribute more. Note however, that quality counts more heavily than quantity. Please note that, for highest marks, students should contribute 3 or more quality posts per discussion question.
- You are expected to spend approximately 1.5 hours per week (representing time spent in the classroom in active learning), distributed throughout the week on 3 or more days, actively engaged in interactive discussion. Preparation time for contributing to these discussions (e.g. completing the requisite readings beforehand) will vary considerably depending on the readings posted for the week. These postings will be done the week before (i.e. Sunday by 11:55pm) the synchronous zoom meetings scheduled every Monday from 1-2:30pm.
- The most highly valued conversations are those that are spread out over the week, that evolve as you read more and absorb the comments from peers and myself. To this end your first contribution to each question should be within the first two days of each week. Also note that the earlier you post, the more likely that you can make the major points first (and so avoid the struggle to avoid repeating what someone else has said).
- To improve your grade, try to participate daily in the discussions. However, if that's not realistic, post on at least 3 separate days, distributed throughout the week (e.g., Days 1-2, 3-4, 5).
- Posts submitted after the deadlines will result in significantly lower grades
- "Drive-by" posts (i.e., last minute contributions that do not extend the discussion because the discussion is essentially over by that time) will result in a significantly lower grade in this category.

Evidence of Reading (20%)

- This portion of the grade reflects the degree to which you have read and absorbed, and then
 incorporated into the discussion, the readings assigned to the unit (or in some cases, to the
 specific questions themselves)
- This component also reflects the extent to which you have read other postings on the topic from your peers and have integrated their perspectives into the conversation
- While a single grade will be attributed to the student's overall contributions to all of the
 discussion questions (and so raises the temptation to focus heavily on one question over
 another), this category encourages students to engage in all the questions and topics provided

Critical Thinking, Synthesis, and Reflection (50%)

- Ensure your posts take the discussion to a deeper level, contributing new perspectives from outside sources or examples, asking probing questions, and stimulating reflection and graduate level conversation
- Read what has already been posted (or, if starting the discussion, avoid regurgitating course readings and, instead, build on the readings by offering your insights, reflections, critique, concerns, or unique perspective this comes from your own exploration into the topics)
- Demonstrate respect for differences in opinion; debate and critical reflection is encouraged but it must remain respectful

• Although encouragement and support for each other is appreciated, contributions must go beyond "cheerleading" to add something of substance to the discussion

Quality of Writing (15%)

- Ensure "fat free" writing APA formatting style is not expected, rather, focus on writing in a clear, intelligent, and professional manner (although you must use APA 7th Edition referencing format with reference list at the end of your post)
- Avoid mini-essays compiled in isolation; discussions are intended to be interactive and not insular
- Avoid colloquialisms and texting-style shorthand professional grammar, spelling, and style is expected
- Provide clear and accurate citations and/or links to external references where necessary in APA.
- Clearly indicate and cite all direct quotations (plagiarism will result in a "Zero")

Please note that, for highest marks, students should contribute 3 or more posts per discussion question.

Your discussion grades per question will be based on the rubric. You are expected to contribute to all posts in the weeks they are posted. In weeks 3, 7 & 12, I will provide one grade reflecting your overall contributions to discussion during that period. The week 2 grade will be worth 40% of the final discussion grade (to get used to how it is done, and improve your performance), the week 4 grade will be worth 60% of the final discussion grade. The following is the rubric:

	Quantity and Timeliness Weight = 15%	Evidence of Reading Weight = 20%	Critical Thinking, Synthesis and Reflection Weight = 50%	Quality of the writing Weight = 15%
Grade range: 90-100%	3 or more quality posts per question	Provides solid evidence in most or all posts of having mastered the readings and	All or most posts demonstrate synthesis, on- topic focus, continuity, and	No grammatical, spelling, or citation errors
	Posts distributed across 3 or more days	peer contributions, as indicated by the use of	presentation of ideas	Always avoids mini-essays
	Avoids "drive by" posting.	concepts in the postings. The level of understanding is high to excellent.	All or most posts consistently and accurately use appropriate terminology. All or most posts make logical arguments and demonstrate sound critical thinking. All or most posts add significantly to the depth and scope of peer posts through reflective observation and critical	Most posts are in the 150 – 200 word range All or most posts are logically organized and clearly written
			commentary.	

Grade range: 80-89%	2 quality posts per question Posts distributed across 2 days Mostly avoids "drive by" posting.	Provides some evidence in several posts of having mastered the readings and peer contributions, as indicated by the use of concepts in the postings. The level of understanding is basic.	At least half of the posts demonstrate a reasonable degree of synthesis, ontopic focus, continuity, and presentation of ideas Most posts generally use appropriate terminology. Several posts make logical arguments and demonstrate sound critical thinking. Posts usually add to the depth and scope of peer posts through reflective observation and critical commentary.	Only a few grammatical, spelling, citation or referencing errors. Generally avoids miniessays Keeps at least half of the posts in the 150 – 200 word range. Posts are typically logically organized and clearly written.
Grade range: 0-79%	Less than 2 posts per question Posts clustered into 1 Includes some last minute "drive by" postings	Provides little or no evidence that the required readings have been studied, as indicated by the use of concepts in the postings. The level of understanding is poor.	Few or none of the posts demonstrate much synthesis, on-topic focus, continuity, and presentation of ideas Few or no posts use appropriate terminology. Few posts make logical arguments or demonstrate sound critical thinking. Posts do not usually add to the depth and scope of peer posts through reflective observation and critical commentary.	Many grammatical, spelling, citation or referencing errors. May include several miniessays or brief posts offering little value Most posts well above or below the 150 – 200 word range Few posts are logically organized or clearly written.

You are expected to read the text, online presentations, references and material (including video demonstrations) each week and be prepared to discuss and work from knowledge of this material from near the beginning of the week. Your engagement with the online discussion forums and bringing in your learning from the course material is indicative of your understanding of the information.

Assignment #2: Skills Self Analysis

Engage in basic counselling skills, reflecting both content and feelings. Transcribe your session in the provided format and engage in critical reflection regarding the skills used. Evaluation of this

assignment, the emphasis focus on your ability to analyze your responses and create an alternative response.

- 1. You will be placed into pairs for your lab practice between classes, and they will be your client. Videootape a 10-15 minute dyad interview in which you help a class member to work through a personal concern (do not script or rehearse). This is a first session. It is important that you deliberately demonstrate an introduction (Structuring) to the session, rapport building skills (build a safe environment), use engagement or invitational skills (encouragers, questions, declarative probes), and use reflecting skills (paraphrases and reflection of feelings). End with a summary of what you have heard (Structure).
- 2. Transcribe as few as three and as many as five FULL CONSECUTIVE (one after another) interactions verbatim (word for word) from the interview. (Start and end the transcription with a client statement). Encouragers should be included but do not count as part of the total number of responses. Choose the BEST THREE of how ever many you have transcribed and highlight your choice in some way. Numbering them is the most straightforward way. (If you do not highlight responses, the first three will be evaluated regardless of the total number).

Self-Analysis Format

Original Response	Analysis	Alternative Response	Self-Reflection
Word for word	1. Name the skill and critically evaluate the skill(s) or response (if unskilled) being used; include a description of the actual and/or potential effect of the response (i.e., both observed and inferred). Using/referencing course material and other references 2. Explain briefly how your alternative response is an improvement, with refs.	Include an alternative even if your original was fine. (Required)	Both current and recollected remembered thoughts, feelings, images, judgments, body sensations, etc. in response to the client's statement.

Original Response	Analysis	Alternative Response	Self-Reflection
It was important that I do well in the course, since I wanted to get into the Master's program. Well, I was just so discouraged when I had studied so hard that I just gave up. H1: You felt that there waslike there wasn't anything you could do, that nothing that you tried had worked no matter how much effort you put into your studies. So you just decided to give up since every avenue that you explored seemed like a, like a deadendIs that right?	I paraphrased the content of the client's message. I captured most of the message—especially the last part where she says that she had tried hard and had given up. However, the response is quite long and rambling. I missed the feeling component entirely" You felt like there was nothing" is really a thought. As I responded the client wiggled around in her chair and looked at me with puzzlement. In her next response she says the same thing over again using different words, probably hoping that this time around I would hear her feelings of discouragement. I imagine that she is becoming frustrated with my inability to understand her and doesn't have much confidence in me. My alternative response is much smoother. I paraphrase the main content and I identify two feelings (frustrated and discouraged). The image of "throwing in the towel" captures "gave up" using different words which would probably feel less mechanical to the client. **Note: this is good for the reflecive part, however you need to bring in course material and references to support the analysis of both original and alternate.	As you came to realize that your repeated tries at acing this course were getting you nowhere, you felt really frustrated and discouraged and decided to just throw in the towel.	I remember feeling a little judgmental towards the client. I wondered about taking off for the reading break instead of staying home and studying. I would have done that if the course was so important to me. I found myself thinking, well you have to work harder and that means staying home and studying! I wanted to ask her to explain further what she had done and to give her advice about what she could have done. I think because I was so busy in my head and not listening well, I felt awkward about giving my response and had the feeling that I was stumbling for words.

Assignment #3: Peer Assessment

In groups of three students, you will examine your skill development using a peer review model. Each group includes an **observer**, a **client**, and a **helper** as we have been practicing in the labs. The **helper** will decide which skills she/he wants to work on.

- Ahead of this class think carefully about two or three skills you, the helper, want to work on.
 Review previous interviews and reflect on any feedback that you have received from the instructor and peers.
- Make a brief outline of a role play that would allow you to work on the specific skills that you have chosen. This is a first session.
- Go over the skills and role play ideas with your triad. Get their input and further develop the role play.
- Conduct and audio or videotape a 15-20 minute role play.

- Observer role: note the impact of helper responses (watch for verbal and nonverbal responses) on progression through the helping model as outlined in class.
- Continue to tape a 15-minute discussion where feedback is provided to the helper by the client and observer. Feedback should include areas of strength, areas for improvement, with specific attention given to the effectiveness and impact on the client.
- Write a 4-5 page summary in APA student paper format in which you:
 - o Summarize the feedback from the observer and client
 - o Compare your perceptions of the interview with the perceptions of the client and observer. Discuss similarities and difference. How do you account for differences?
 - o Discuss the skills you chose to practice (name them, how you would like to improve, improvement since first tape). Use quotes of your interactions from your taped sessions.
 - o Reflect on the effectiveness of your interactions throughout the interview. Any improvements? What were they? Obstacles? Use specific examples of effectiveness to support your conclusions.
 - o Other questions to consider: What are your strengths as a helper? What skills need improving? How would you compare this tape to your baseline (Your first assignment)?
 - Critically analyze using course material and outside resources to support your hypotheses.
 - o **NOTE**: Use concrete and specific examples from session to support your conclusions.

Assignment #4: Skills Demonstration Video

Participants will be required to provide a demonstration of their counselling skills in a simulated context of a first session through the submission of the following elements:

- a minimum 15-minute, and maximum 20 minute video example of their counselling skills;
- a verbatim transcription of the session; and
- a coding sheet identifying the particular counselling skills used, an evaluation/analysis of the effectiveness and quality of each skill, an alternate response, and an overall summary of the effectiveness of the interaction (self-reflection).

The focus of the counselling skills demonstration will be on the ability to explore a client presenting issue. While the emphasis should remain on whatever domain the client presents (e.g., affective or cognitive), it is expected that the helper will demonstrate *at least* the following:

- soliciting skills;
- reflections of verbal content;
- reflections of meaning;
- reflections of affect:
- transition skills; and
- effective summaries.

Evaluation will be based on:

- accurately coded and evaluated the skills used in the interaction, and summarized the overall effectiveness of the interaction
- used appropriate solicitation techniques to elicit information
- captured the affect throughout the interview
- identified and maintained a focus on the core issue/meaning of the interaction from the client's perspective, and avoided a premature movement to a solution
- demonstrated fluency and comfort with managing and structuring the interaction process
- accurate representation and analysis of the session
- demonstrated knowledge of the course material, depth of reflection, an insight demonstrated in the paper

GRADING GUIDELINES

Numeric Value	Letter Grade	Grade Point			
97 – 100	A+	4.00			
93 – 96	Α	4.00			
90 – 92	A-	3.70			
87 – 89	B+	3.30			
83 – 86	В	3.00			
80 – 82	B-	2.70			
	NOTE: Any course with a grade of less than B- cannot be considered for credit in M.Ed. program.				
77 – 79	C+	2.30			
73 – 76	С	2.00			
70 – 72	C-	1.70			
67 – 69	D+	1.30			
63 – 66	D	1.00			
<63	F	0.00			

STUDENT RIGHTS and EXPECTATIONS

Students are expected to be familiar with the Academic Calendar https://www.uleth.ca/ross/academic-calendar including but not limited to: add/drop deadlines, Principals of Student Citizenship, Academic Regulations and Policies, and Standards of Professional Conduct. Students are subject to the student discipline policy for academic and non-academic offences in accordance with the University Calendar.

STUDENT CONDUCT

Students are subject to the student discipline policy for academic and non-academic offences in accordance with the University Calendar (www.uleth.ca/ross/academic-calendar/sgs)

Additionally, in the Faculty of Education graduate programs, students are required to adhere to the conduct expectations as stipulated in Faculty of Education policies, and the Standards of Practice/Conduct, Code of Ethics, and/or the Code of Professional Conduct for the field, as noted below.

ATA Code of Professional Conduct

https://www.teachers.ab.ca/The-Teaching-Profession/ProfessionalConduct/Pages/default.aspx

Standards of Professional Conduct for Master of Education Students:

http://www.uleth.ca/graduate-studies/master-education/resources/beginning-your-program/professional-conduct

College of Alberta Psychologists Standards of Practice:

http://www.cap.ab.ca/Portals/0/pdfs/StandardsOfPractice.pdf

- Canadian Code of Ethics for Psychologists: http://www.cpa.ca/aboutcpa/committees/ethics/codeofethics/
- Canadian Counselling and Psychotherapy Association Code of Ethics: http://www.ccpa-accp.ca

Plagiarism is a form of intellectual dishonesty in which another person's work is presented as one's own. Be certain that whenever you use a secondary source in your course work and assignments you reference your source in a consistent and logical manner. All direct quotes (quotations of any number of words from the original) and indirect quotes (paraphrased ideas) must be acknowledged. Failure to do so constitutes plagiarism, and as with any form of academic misconduct, it will be penalized. Penalties may take the form of rejection of the submitted work; expulsion from the course or the program; or legal action, depending on the specific nature of the infraction. However, dutiful citation of quotes and paraphrased materials does not mean that you can write an essay assignment by stringing together a series of quotes. You should always try to summarize or describe someone else's ideas in your own words. When you present your own ideas or opinions in a paper, provide evidence or arguments to substantiate your position. The APA website offers information about the citation styles of the American Psychological Association. (Excerpt from CAAP 6615: Dr. B. Shepard).

As outlined in the University calendar: "No student shall represent the words, ideas, images or data of another person as his or her own. This regulation will affect any academic assignment or other component of any course or program of study, whether the plagiarized material constitutes a part or the entirety of the work submitted."

COURSE POLICIES

Privacy and Confidentiality: Although we place a heavy emphasis in this course on your own school settings, practices, and data, it is imperative that we refrain from using personal identifying information in our dialogue.

The personal information your classmates and course instructors disclose to you should not be discussed with anyone outside the course, now or in the future, unless the author of the personal narrative has stated otherwise. Unless you have the person's specific permission, please do not mention identifying information about the person's story (e.g., no names, no agency) and keep the disclosure broad rather than specific.

Recording lectures or class discussions is not permitted unless the instructor and all audience members have granted permission in advance.

If you are aware of any situations where individuals are not honoring the expectation of privacy/confidentiality, you are encouraged to intervene by discussing the matter with that individual. If you are not comfortable doing so, or if a resolution is not forthcoming, please contact your instructor as soon as possible.

While faculty/staff and students are expected to take all possible precautions to safeguard the personal information that is exchanged in each course, whether it be in discussion forms, web conferencing, recordings, assignments, etc., there is no guarantee of confidentiality.

Learning responsibilities: In order to be an active learner, you are responsible for reading and knowing the information in all assigned readings, even if not covered directly in class lectures. This information may be included in quizzes/exams and/or is expected to be integrated into your assignments, as appropriate.

Recording lectures: Recording lectures or class discussions is not permitted unless the instructor and all audience members have granted permission in advance.

Attendance: Mandatory attendance at all weekly lessons is required, except in exceptional circumstances approved by the instructor. Should you be absent from a lesson, you are required

to assume responsibility for catching up on all the material and information missed by contacting a fellow classmate. If you are going to be absent, please notify the instructor.

Assignment assistance: I want you to succeed in this course; therefore, I am happy to help answer any questions or concerns you have about assignments and/or class material. However, I am only able to help you if you come to me with your questions or concerns, so please come see me, as I am here to support you and your learning.

Writhdrawal from a course: If you have indicated in writing to your instructor that you will be withdrawing from an online course, your access to that course will need to be removed as soon as possible. You must notify the program staff immediately to complete the required paperwork.